

**Q.P. Code: 212263**

**Reg. No.:.....**

**Final Year PG Ayurveda Degree Regular/Supplementary  
Examinations February 2025**

**(Rasashastra and Bhaishajya Kalpana)**

**Paper II – Bhaishajya kalpana**

**(2016 Scheme)**

**Time : 3 hrs**

**Max marks : 100**

- *Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly • Do not leave any blank pages between answers • Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space*
- *Answer all parts of a single question together • Leave sufficient space between answers*

**Essay**

**(20)**

1. Explain the general method of 'sandhana kalpana' in detail along with observations about onset and completion of fermentation. Differentiate between 'madya kalpana' and 'shukta kalpana'.

**Short essays**

**(8x10=80)**

2. What is significance and essentiality of maana. Write in brief about 'magadha maana'.
3. Write in detail about 'aushadha sevana kala' and its significance.
4. Enlist the drying techniques adopted in Ayurvedic pharmaceutical industry. Explain open and closed air drying in brief.
5. Write comprehensively about Ayurvedic pharmacopoeia of India
6. Write about the Pharmacokinetics and dynamics of sneha kalpana (sneha karmukata).
7. Write about the significance of size reduction, size separation and particle size determination techniques.
8. What is the concept of sneha murchana. Write about ghrita and taila murchana in detail.
9. What are semisolid dosage forms. Explain about emulsions, suspensions, creams and ointments in brief.

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